

PAUL D. WILLIAMS
Elliott School of International Affairs
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PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

2008-present Associate Professor of International Affairs, Elliott School of International Affairs, The George Washington University, USA.

2015-17 Global Fellow, Africa Program, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars (non-resident)

2014-15 Senior Fellow, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars (in residence)

2012-present Non-Resident Senior Adviser, International Peace Institute, New York, Co-Manager, Providing for Peacekeeping Project: <http://www.providingforpeacekeeping.org/>

2011-14 Visiting Professor, Institute for Peace & Security Studies, Addis Ababa University, Ethiopia.

2011-16 Council on Foreign Relations, Term Member

2008 Visiting Scholar, Department of Political Science & International Studies, University of Queensland, Australia.

2007-08 Associate Professor of International Security, University of Warwick, UK.

2006-08 Visiting Associate Professor, Elliott School of International Affairs, The George Washington University, USA.

2005-07 Senior Lecturer in Security Studies, University of Birmingham, UK.

2004 Visiting Scholar, Center for Peace and Security Studies, Georgetown University, USA.

2001-05 Lecturer in Security Studies, University of Birmingham, UK.

1997-01 Part-time Teaching Staff, Department of International Politics, University of Wales, Aberystwyth, UK.

EDUCATION

2001 Ph.D. International Politics, University of Wales, Aberystwyth, UK.

1997 MSc.Econ. International Politics (with Distinction), University of Wales, Aberystwyth, UK

1996 BSc.Econ. International Relations, First Class Hons, University of Wales, Aberystwyth, UK

GRANTS & ACADEMIC AWARDS

2018 GW International Research Program award, George Washington University: *Effectiveness of Peace Operations*. \$4,300.

2014 Strategic Opportunities for Academic Research (SOAR), Elliott School of International Affairs: *Peacekeeping in Somalia: Past and Present*. \$7,000.

2013 Strategic Opportunities for Academic Research (SOAR)/Institute of Security & Conflict Studies, Elliott School of International Affairs: *Providing Peacekeepers*. \$25,000.

2012-13 U.S. Joint Special Operations University, Florida: *Learning from the African Response to Somalia's Insurgents*. c.\$30,000. With B. Bruton.

2012 Harry Harding Teaching Award, Elliott School of International Affairs

2012-13 Strategic Opportunities for Academic Research (SOAR), Elliott School of International Affairs: *Peacekeeping in Somalia: Past and Present*. \$20,000.

2011-12 Strategic Opportunities for Academic Research (SOAR)/Institute of Security & Conflict Studies, Elliott School of International Affairs: *Providing Peacekeepers*. \$50,000.

2009 Strategic Opportunities for Academic Research (SOAR), Elliott School of International Affairs. \$5,000.

2006-08 Australian Research Council: *Regionalization and Contemporary Peace Operations*. Co-applicant with Prof. A.J. Bellamy. A\$195,000. Ref. DP0664320.

2004-07 UK Economic & Social Research Council (ESRC), New Security Challenges Programme: *Regional Security Cultures in Africa and Asia*. Co-applicant with Dr J. Haacke. £139,000. RES 223-25-0072. [Graded: Good]

2001-05	University of Birmingham: multiple research awards and conference grants. c.£3,500.
2003	British Academy Overseas Conference Award. £625.
2002	British Academy Small Grant: Ref. SG-34103. £2,105.
1999	ESRC Overseas Fieldwork Award. £1,200.
1997-00	ESRC Postgraduate Training Award: National Competition Award PhD Scholarship.
1996-97	University of Wales, Aberystwyth: MSc.Econ. Studentship.

PUBLICATIONS (* = peer reviewed)

Books (authored) [4]

- **Fighting for Peace in Somalia: A history and analysis of the African Union Mission (AMISOM), 2007-2017* (Oxford University Press, 2018), 383pp. ISBN-9780198724544.
- **War and Conflict in Africa*, 2nd revised edition (Polity, 2016), 376pp. ISBN-13 9781509509058.
[1st edition, 2011, 320pp. ISBN-13: 978-0745645452.]
- **Understanding Peacekeeping*, 2nd edition (Polity, 2010). ISBN 9780745641867. 467pp. Coauthor A.J. Bellamy.
[1st edition, coauthor with A.J. Bellamy & S. Griffin, 2004, 342pp. ISBN-0745630588.]
- **British Foreign Policy under New Labour, 1997-2005* (Palgrave-Macmillan, 2005). ISBN-1403913218. 276pp.

Monographs [4]

- [*Enhancing U.S. Support for Peace Operations in Africa*](#) (New York: Council on Foreign Relations Special Report No.73, May 2015).
- *[*Counter-Insurgency in Somalia: Lessons Learned from the African Union Mission in Somalia, 2007-2013*](#) (Tampa, FL: United States Joint Special Operations University, August 2014). With B.E. Bruton.
- [*Horn of Africa: Webs of Conflict & Pathways to Peace*](#) (Washington DC: Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, October 2011), 81pp. [And the companion document, [*Pathways to Peace in the Horn of Africa: What role for the United States?*](#) (Washington DC: Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, December 2011), 21pp.
- [*Enhancing Civilian Protection in Peace Operations: Insights from Africa*](#) (National Defense University Press, Africa Center for Strategic Studies Research Paper #1, September 2010), 76pp.

Edited Volumes [11]

- Security Studies: An Introduction*, 3rd edition (Routledge, 2018). Co-editor with M. McDonald. 684pp. ISBN 978-0-415-784900. Editor & contributor.
[Sole editor and contributor: 2nd edition, 2013, 1st edition 2008.]
Polish language edition, Jagiellonian University Press 2012. ISBN 978-83-233-3329-6.
- [*Protecting Civilians in African Union Peace Support Operations: Key Cases and Lessons Learned*](#) (South Africa: ACCORD, 2017), 102pp. Co-editor with J.M. Okeke.
- **Oxford Handbook of United Nations Peacekeeping Operations* (Oxford University Press, 2015). Co-editor & contributor with J. Koops, N. MacQueen, and T. Tardy. ISBN 978-0-19-968604-9. 944pp.
- **Providing Peacekeepers: The Politics, Challenges and Future of United Nations Peacekeeping Contributions* (Oxford University Press, 2013). 480pp. ISBN 978-0-19-967282-0. Co-edited with A.J. Bellamy.
- **Security and Development in Global Politics: A Critical Comparison* (Georgetown University Press, 2012). 352pp. ISBN 9781589018860. Co-editor with J. Spear.
- **The International Politics of Mass Atrocities: The Case of Darfur* (Routledge Security and Governance Series, 2010). ISBN 13: 978-0-415-55903-4. 288pp. Co-editor with D.R. Black.
- Global Security: Vol. 1 of Global Security and International Political Economy* in Encyclopedia of Life Support Systems (EOLSS) developed under the Auspices of the UNESCO, EOLSS Publishers, Oxford, UK, 2010. At www.eolss.net. ISBN: 978-1-84826-338-3. 476pp. Co-editor with P. Bilgin.
- **Security Culture, Transnational Challenges and the Economic Community of West African States*, special issue of the *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*, Vol.26, No.2 (2008). 104pp. ISSN 0258-9001. Co-editor with J. Haacke.
- **The New Multilateralism in South African Diplomacy* (Palgrave-Macmillan, 2006). ISBN 0-230-00461-X. 232pp. Palgrave "Studies in Diplomacy" Series. Co-editor with D. Lee & I. Taylor.

- **Peace Operations and Global Order* (Routledge, 2005). ISBN 0714655953. Frank Cass Peacekeeping Series. Also available as a Special Issue of the journal *International Peacekeeping*, Vol.11, No.1 (2004), ISSN 1353-3312. Co-editor with A.J. Bellamy.
- **Africa in International Politics: External Involvement on the Continent* (Routledge, 2004). ISBN 0415358361. 225pp. Routledge Advances in International Relations and Global Politics, No. 27. Co-editor with I. Taylor.

Journal Articles [61 total; 46 peer-reviewed]

- 'Subduing al-Shabaab: The Somalia Model of Counterterrorism and Its Limits', *The Washington Quarterly*, 41:2 (2018): 95-111. ISSN 1530-9177. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/0163660X.2018.1484227>
- *'Strategic Communications for Peace Operations: The African Union's Information War against al-Shabaab', *Stability: International Journal of Security & Development*, 7:1 (2018), p.3. DOI: <http://doi.org/10.5334/sta.606>. E-ISSN 2165-2627.
- *'Joining AMISOM: Why six African states contributed troops to the African Union Mission in Somalia', *Journal of Eastern African Studies*, 12:1 (2018): 172-192. ISSN 1753-1055.
- 'Continuity and Change in War and Conflict in Africa', *Prism*, 6:4 (2017): 33-45. ISSN 2157-0663.
- 'Global and Regional Peacekeepers: Trends, Opportunities, Risks and a Way Ahead', *Global Policy*, 8:1 (Feb. 2017): 124-129. ISSN 1758-5880. [+online appendix, <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1758-5899.12393/full>]
- *'The United Kingdom and United Nations Peace Operations', *International Peacekeeping*, 23:5 (2016): 630-651. ISSN 1353-3312. With D. Curran.
- *'AMISOM Under Review', *RUSI Journal*, 161:1 (2016): 40-49. ISSN 0307-1847.
- *'Reflections on the Evolving African Peace and Security Architecture', *African Security*, 7:3 (2014): 147-162. ISSN 1939-2206.
- *'After Westgate: Challenges and opportunities in the war against al-Shabaab', *International Affairs*, 90:4 (2014): 907-23. ISSN 1468-2346.
- *'Stabilising Somalia: The African Union Mission and the Next Stage in the War against Al-Shabaab', *RUSI Journal*, 159:2 (2014): 52-60. ISSN 0307-1847.
- *'Partnership peacekeeping: Challenges and opportunities in the United Nations-African Union Relationship', *African Affairs* Vol.113, No.451 (2014): 254-278. ISSN 0001-9909. With A. Boutellis.
- *'Fighting for Peace in Somalia: AMISOM's Seven Strategic Challenges', *Journal of International Peacekeeping*, 17:3-4 (2013): 222-47. ISSN 1875-4104.
- *'Protection, Resilience and Empowerment: United Nations Peacekeeping and Violence Against Civilians in Contemporary Warzones', *Politics*, 33:4 (2013): 287-98. ISSN 1467-9256.
- *'The African Union Mission in Somalia and Civilian Protection Challenges', *Stability: International Journal of Security & Development*, (2013), 2(2): 39. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.5334/sta.bz> E-ISSN 2165-2627.
- 'Local Politics and International Partnerships: The UN Operation in Côte d'Ivoire (UNOCI)', *Journal of International Peacekeeping*, 16:3-4 (2012): 252-81. ISSN 1875-4104. With A.J. Bellamy.
- *'AMISOM', *RUSI Journal*, Vol.157, No.5 (2012): 32-45. ISSN 0307-1847.
- *'On the Limits of Moral Hazard: "The Responsibility to Protect," Armed Conflict and Mass Atrocities', *European Journal of International Relations*, 18:3 (2012): 539-71. ISSN 1354-0661. With A.J. Bellamy.
- *'Principles, Politics and Prudence: Libya, the Responsibility to Protect and the Use of Force', *Global Governance*, 18:3 (2012): 273-97. ISSN 1075-2846. With A.J. Bellamy.
- *'The Responsibility Not to Veto', *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 3:3 (2011): 301-22. ISSN 1875-9858. With A. Blätter.
- 'A reply to Levine', *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 3:3 (2011): 346-51. ISSN 1875-9858. With A. Blätter.
- *'The New Politics of Protection? Côte d'Ivoire, Libya and the Responsibility to Protect', *International Affairs*, 87:4 (2011): 825-50. ISSN 0020-5850. With A.J. Bellamy.
- 'Briefing: The Road to Humanitarian War in Libya', *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 3:2 (2011): 248-59. ISSN 1875-9858.
- 'Explaining and Understanding Security Cooperation in Africa', *African Security Review*, 19:2 (2010): 97-105. ISSN 1024-6029.
- *'The Peace and Security Council of the African Union: Evaluating an embryonic international institution', *Journal of Modern African Studies*, 47:4 (2009): 603-26. ISSN 0022-278X.
- *'The African Union's Peace Operations: A Comparative Analysis', *African Security*, 2:2-3 (2009): 97-118. ISSN 1939-2206.

- *'Into the Mogadishu Maelstrom: The African Union Mission in Somalia', *International Peacekeeping*, 16:4 (2009): 514-30. ISSN 1353-3312.
- *'The "responsibility to protect," norm localization, and African international society', *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 1:3 (2009): 392-416. ISSN 1875-9858.
- *'The West and Contemporary Peace Operations', *Journal of Peace Research*, 46:1 (2009): 39-57. ISSN 0022-3433. With A.J. Bellamy.
- *'Regional Arrangements, Securization and Transnational Security Challenges: The African Union and the Association of Southeast Asian Nations compared', *Security Studies*, 17:4 (2008): 775-809. ISSN 0962-6412. With J. Haacke.
- *'Keeping the Peace in Africa: Why "African" solutions are not enough', *Ethics and International Affairs*, 22:3 (2008): 309-29. ISSN 0892-6794.
- *'Regional Arrangements and Transnational Security Challenges: The African Union and the Limits of Securization Theory', *African Security*, 1:1 (2008): 2-23. ISSN 1939-2206.
- *'Security Culture, Transnational Challenges and the Economic Community of West African States', *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*, 26:2 (2008): 119-36. ISSN 0258-9001. With J. Haacke.
- *'Political Culture, State Elites and Regional Insecurity in West Africa', *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*, 26:2 (2008): 137-49. ISSN 0258-9001. With I. Taylor.
- 'Conclusions: Security Culture and Transnational Challenges – ECOWAS in Comparative Perspective', *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*, 26:2 (2008): 213-22. ISSN 0258-9001. With J. Haacke.
- *'Thinking about security in Africa', *International Affairs*, 83:6 (2007): 1021-38. ISSN 0020-5850.
- *'From Non-Intervention to Non-Indifference: The Origins and Development of the African Union's Security Culture', *African Affairs*, 106, No.423 (April 2007): 253-79. ISSN 0001-9909.
- 'The African Union: Prospects for Regional Peacekeeping after Burundi and Sudan', *Review of African Political Economy*, 33, No. 108 (2006): 352-57. ISSN 0305-6244.
- *'The UN Security Council and the Question of Humanitarian Intervention in Darfur', *Journal of Military Ethics*, 5:2 (2006): 144-60. ISSN 1502-7570. With A.J. Bellamy.
- *'Military Responses to Mass Killing: The African Union Mission in Sudan', *International Peacekeeping*, 13:2 (2006): 168-83. ISSN 1353-3312.
- *'Blair's Commission for Africa: Problems and Prospects for UK Policy', *The Political Quarterly*, 76:4 (2005): 529-39. ISSN 0032-3179.
- 'Blair's Britain and the Commonwealth', *The Round Table*, 94, No. 380 (July 2005): 381-91. ISSN 0035-8533.
- *'Who's Keeping the Peace? Regionalization and Contemporary Peace Operations', *International Security*, 29:4 (2005): 157-95. ISSN 0162-2889. With A.J. Bellamy.
Reprinted in T. Farrell (ed.), *Security Studies: Volume III – International Security* (Routledge, 2009). ISBN 978-0-415-45601-2.
- *'The Responsibility to protect and the Crisis in Darfur', *Security Dialogue*, 36:1 (2005): 27-47. ISSN 0967-0106. With A.J. Bellamy.
- 'International peacekeeping: the challenges of state-building and regionalization', *International Affairs*, 81:1 (2005): 163-74. [Review article] ISSN 0020-5850.
- *'Who's making UK foreign policy?' *International Affairs*, 80:5 (2004): 911-29. ISSN 0020-5850.
- *'La Grand-Bretagne de Tony Blair et l'Afrique' [Tony Blair's Britain and Africa], *Politique Africaine*, N° 94 (June, 2004): 105-27. ISSN 0244-7827.
- 'Thinking anew about peace operations', *International Peacekeeping*, 11:1 (2004): 1-15. ISSN 1353-3312. With A.J. Bellamy.
- *'Peace Operations and the International Financial Institutions: Insights from Rwanda and Sierra Leone', *International Peacekeeping*, 11:1 (2004): 103-23. ISSN 1353-3312.
- 'What Future for Peace Operations? Brahimi and beyond', *International Peacekeeping*, 11:1 (2004): 183-212. ISSN 1353-3312. With A.J. Bellamy.
- *'Britannia Waived the Rules: The Major Government and the 1994 Rwandan Genocide', *African Affairs*, 103, No.410 (2004): 1-22. ISSN 0001-9909. With L. Melvern.
- *'A Commonwealth of Knowledge: Empire, intellectuals and the Chatham House project, 1919-1939', *International Relations*, 17:1 (2003): 35-58. ISSN 0047-1178.
- *'The Limits of Engagement: British Foreign Policy and the Crisis in Zimbabwe', *International Affairs*, 78:3 (2002): 547-65. ISSN 0020-5850. With I. Taylor.

- *'The Rise and Fall of the 'Ethical Dimension': Presentation and practice in New Labour's foreign policy', *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, 15:1 (2002): 53-63. ISSN 0955-7571.
- *'Fighting for Freetown: British Military Intervention in Sierra Leone', *Contemporary Security Policy*, 22:3 (2001): 140-68. ISSN 1352-3260.
- 'Indifference and Intervention: International Society and Human Rights in Africa', *International Journal of Human Rights*, 5:2 (2001): 140-53. [Review article]. ISSN 1364-2987.
- *'Ethics and Foreign Policy: The antinomies of New Labour's 'Third Way' in Sub-Saharan Africa', *Political Studies*, 49:2 (2001): 249-64. ISSN 0032-3217. With R. Abrahamsen.
- *'Tough on Debt, Tough on the Causes of Debt? New Labour's Third Way Foreign Policy', *British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, 3:2 (2001): 150-72. ISSN 1369-1481. With R. Dixon.
- *'South African Foreign Policy and the Great Lakes Crisis: African Renaissance meets *Vagabondage Politique*?' *African Affairs*, 100:399 (2001): 265-86. ISSN 0001-9909. With I. Taylor.
- *'South African Foreign Policy: Getting Critical?' *Politikon: South African Journal of Political Studies*, 27:1 (2000): 73-91. ISSN 0258-9346.
- *'Neo-liberalism and the Political Economy of the "New" South Africa', *New Political Economy*, 5:1 (2000): 21-40. ISSN 1356-3467. With I. Taylor.
- 'Reflections on the 'new' South Africa', *African Affairs*, 98, No.392 (1999): 417-21 [Review article]. ISSN 0001-9909.

Selected Book Chapters [Total 48; 12 peer-reviewed]

- 'The United Kingdom and UN Peacekeeping' in C. de Coning, C. Aoi and J. Karlsrud (eds.), *UN Peacekeeping Doctrine in a New Era* (Routledge, 2017), pp.68-89. ISBN 978-1-138-22675-3. With D. Curran.
- 'Introduction: African Union peace support operations and civilian protection' in J.M. Okeke & P.D. Williams (eds.), *Protecting Civilians in African Union Peace Support Operations* (South Africa: ACCORD, 2017), pp.9-33. With J.M. Okeke.
- 'The ambiguous place of civilian protection in the African Union Mission in Somalia' in J.M. Okeke & P.D. Williams (eds.), *Protecting Civilians in African Union Peace Support Operations* (South Africa: ACCORD, 2017), pp.48-66.
- 'Lessons identified and recommendations for the African Union' in J.M. Okeke & P.D. Williams (eds.), *Protecting Civilians in African Union Peace Support Operations* (South Africa: ACCORD, 2017), pp.85-99. With J.M. Okeke.
- 'The Responsibility to Protect, Protection of Civilians, and UN Peacekeeping Operations' in A.J. Bellamy & T. Dunne (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of the Responsibility to Protect* (Oxford University Press, 2016), pp.524-44. ISBN: 9780198753841.
- 'United Nations Peacekeeping in Africa' in P. Aall & C. Crocker (eds.), *Minding the Gap: African Conflict Management in a Time of Change* (Canada: CIGI Press, 2016), pp.239-56. ISBN 978-1-928096-22-1.
- 'Les Nations Unies et les partenariats pour le maintien de la paix: Theorie et practice' [The UN and Partnership Peacekeeping in Theory and Practice] in A. Novosseloff (ed.), *Le Conseil de Securite des Nations Unies* (Paris: CNRS Editions, 2016), pp.199-222. ISBN 978-2-271-08684-6.
- 'Libya' in S. von Einsiedel, D. Malone & B.S. Ugarte (eds), *The United Nations Security Council in the 21st Century* (Lynne Rienner, 2015), pp.699-716. With A.J. Bellamy. ISBN 9781626372597.
- 'Trends in Peace Operations, 1947-2013' in J.A. Koops et al (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of United Nations Peacekeeping Operations* (Oxford University Press, 2015), pp.13-42. With A.J. Bellamy. ISBN978-0-19-968604-9.
- 'UNOSOM I' in J.A. Koops et al (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of United Nations Peacekeeping Operations* (Oxford University Press, 2015), pp.408-15. ISBN978-0-19-968604-9.
- 'UNOSOM II' in J.A. Koops et al (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of United Nations Peacekeeping Operations* (Oxford University Press, 2015), pp.429-42. ISBN978-0-19-968604-9.
- 'Peace Operations in Africa: Patterns, Problems and Prospects' in *New Trends in Peacekeeping* (Tokyo: National Institute for Defense Studies, 2015), pp.37-60.
- 'Regional Arrangements and the Use of Force', in C. Crocker, F.O. Hampson, P. Aall (eds.), *Managing Conflict in a World Adrift* (US Institute of Peace Press, 2015), pp.331-344. ISBN 978-1-60127-222-5.
- 'The hidden costs of outsourcing the "war on terrorism" in Africa' in M. Kandel (ed.), *La Strategie Americaine en Afrique* (Paris: Etude de L'IRSEM no.36, Dec. 2014), pp.66-79. With B. Bruton.

- 'The Security Culture of the African Union' in S. Aris & A. Wenger (eds.), *Regional Organizations and Security: Conceptions and Practices* (Routledge, 2013), pp.21-40. ISBN: 978-0-415-82798-0.
- *'Regional and Global Legitimacy Dynamics: The United Nations and Regional Arrangements' in D. Zaum (ed.), *Legitimizing International Organizations* (Oxford University Press, 2013), pp.41-62. ISSN 978-0-19-967209-7.
- 'The UN Security Council and Peace Operations' in T. Weiss and R. Wilkinson (eds.), *International Organization and Global Governance* (Routledge, 2013), pp.415-28. ISBN 978-0-415-62760-3. With A.J. Bellamy.
- *'Humanitarian Military Intervention after the Responsibility to Protect: Obstacles and Prospects' in J. Aspel and E. Verdeja (eds.), *Genocide Matters* (Routledge, 2013), pp.150-71. ISBN 978-0-415-81496-6.
- 'Somalia' in J. Boulden (ed.), *Responding to Conflict in Africa* (Palgrave-Macmillan, 2nd ed., 2013), pp.257-81. ISBN 9781137271990.
- 'The Peace and Security Council of the African Union: A Framework for Evaluation' in T. Murithi & H. Lulie (eds.), *The African Union Peace and Security Council: A Five Year Appraisal* (Pretoria: ISS Monograph No.187, 2013), pp.7-21.
- 'Britain, the European Union and Africa' in A. Adebajo & K. Whiteman (eds.), *The EU and Africa: From Eurafrique to Afro-Europa* (Columbia University Press, 2012), pp.343-64. ISBN 978-0-231-70396-3.
- *'Introduction'; 'Conceptualizing the Security-Development Relationship: An Overview of the Debate' and 'Conclusions' in J. Spear and P.D. Williams (eds.), *Security and Development in Global Politics: A Critical Comparison* (Georgetown University Press, 2012), pp.1-33 and 313-18. ISBN 9781589018860. With J. Spear.
- *'Poverty: A Security Perspective' in J. Spear and P.D. Williams (eds.), *Security and Development in Global Politics: A Critical Comparison* (Georgetown University Press, 2012), pp.193-208. ISBN 9781589018860.
- 'Training and Equipping Peacekeepers' in Don Kraus et al (eds.), *U.S. Engagement in International Peacekeeping* (Washington DC: Partnership for Effective Peacekeeping, Oct. 2011), pp.50-65.
- *'Regional Approaches to Conflict Management' in C. Crocker, F.O. Hampson, P. Aall (eds.), *Rewiring Regional Security in a Fragmented World* (US Institute of Peace Press, 2011), pp.49-74. ISBN: 978-1601270702. With J. Haacke.
- 'US-UK Cooperation in Africa' in T. Chafer & G. Cumming (eds.), *From Rivalry to Partnership? New Approaches to the Challenges of Africa* (Ashgate, 2011), pp.107-22. ISBN: 978-1-4094-0517-7.
- 'Britain and Africa in the Twenty-First Century' in J. Mangala (ed.), *Africa and the New World Era* (Palgrave-Macmillan, 2010), pp.37-51. ISBN 978-0230102866.
- 'Protecting Civilians in Uncivil Wars' in S. Davies and L. Glanville (eds.), *Protecting the Displaced: Deepening the Responsibility to Protect* (Brill, 2010), pp.127-61. ISBN 978-9004184039. With A.J. Bellamy.
- *'Peace Operations' in R. A. Denemark (ed.), *The International Studies Encyclopedia, Volume IX* (Blackwell, 2010), pp.5551-5578. ISBN-13: 978-1-4051-5238-9.
- *'Introduction: International Society and the Crisis in Darfur' in D.R. Black & P.D. Williams (eds.), *The International Politics of Mass Atrocities* (Routledge, 2010), pp.1-23. With D.R. Black.
- *'The United Kingdom' in D.R. Black & P.D. Williams (eds.), *The International Politics of Mass Atrocities* (Routledge, 2010), pp.195-212. ISBN 13: 978-0-415-55903-4.
- *'Conclusion: Darfur's Challenge to International Society' in D.R. Black & P.D. Williams (eds.), *The International Politics of Mass Atrocities* (Routledge, 2010), pp.249-62. ISBN 13: 978-0-415-55903-4. With D.R. Black.
- 'Africa's Challenges, America's Choices' in R. Tomes et al. (eds.), *Crossroads Africa: Perspectives on US-China-Africa Security Affairs* (New York: Council for Emerging National Security Affairs, 2009), pp.32-43. ISBN-13: 978-0-9723858-4-8.
- *'The Peacekeeping System, Britain and the 1994 Rwandan Genocide' in P. Clark & Z. Kaufman (eds.), *After Genocide: Transitional Justice, Post-Conflict Reconstruction and Reconciliation in Rwanda and Beyond* (Hurst/Columbia University Press, 2009), pp.43-63. ISBN-13: 978-1850659198.
- 'Security Studies: An Introduction' in P.D. Williams (ed.), *Security Studies: An Introduction* (Routledge, 2008), pp.1-12. ISBN-13: 9780415425629.
- 'War' in P.D. Williams (ed.), *Security Studies: An Introduction* (Routledge, 2008), pp.151-70. ISBN-13: 9780415425629.
- 'Security Studies, 9/11 and the Long War' in A.J. Bellamy, R. Bleiker, R. Devetak, S. Davies (eds.), *Security and the War on Terror* (Routledge, 2008), pp.9-24. ISBN 0415368456.
- 'Peace Operations' in S. Cheldelin, D. Druckman, L. Fast (eds.), *Conflict* (Continuum, 2nd edition, 2007), pp.330-54. ISBN 0826495710. With A.J. Bellamy.

- *'Redesigning UK Foreign Policy' in D. Held & D. Mepham (eds.), *Progressive Foreign Policy* (Polity/IPPR, 2007), pp.231-51. With Leni Wild.
- 'Contemporary Peace Operations: Four Challenges for the Brahimi Paradigm' in H. Langholtz, B. Kondoch, A. Wells (eds.), *International Peacekeeping: The Yearbook of International Peace Operations* Vol.11 (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2007), pp.1-28. ISSN 10-90-04-15678-X. With A.J. Bellamy.
- 'State Failure in Africa: Causes, Consequences and Responses' in *Africa South of the Sahara 2007. 36th Edition.* (Europa Regional Surveys of the World/Routledge, 2006), pp.37-42. ISBN 9781857433692. Updated annually.
- 'Introduction: Understanding South Africa's Multilateralism' in D. Lee, I. Taylor & P.D. Williams (eds.), *The New Multilateralism in South African Diplomacy* (Palgrave/Macmillan, 2006), pp.1-25. ISBN 023000461X. With I. Taylor.
- 'Pragmatic Multilateralism? South Africa and Peace Operations' in D. Lee, I. Taylor & P.D. Williams (eds.), *The New Multilateralism in South African Diplomacy* (Palgrave/Macmillan, 2006), pp.182-204. ISBN 023000461X.
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- *'Critical Security Studies' in A.J. Bellamy (ed.), *International Society and its Critics* (Oxford University Press, 2004), pp.135-50. ISBN 0199265208.
- 'Understanding Africa's place in world politics' in I. Taylor & P. Williams (eds.), *Africa in International Politics* (Routledge, 2004), pp.1-22. With I. Taylor. ISBN 0415358361.
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- 'Britain and Southern Africa: A Third Way or Business as Usual?' in K. Adar & R. Ajulu (eds.), *Globalization and Emerging Trends in African States Foreign Policy-Making Process* (Ashgate, 2002), pp.307-28. With R. Abrahamsen. ISBN 0754618226.

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- [Neighborhood Dynamics in UN Peacekeeping Operations, 1990–2017](#) (New York: International Peace Institute, April 2018). With T. Nguyen.
- [Logistics Partnerships in Peace Operations](#) (New York: International Peace Institute, June 2017). With K.P. Coleman.
- [UN Support to Regional Peace Operations: Lessons from UNSOA](#) (New York: International Peace Institute, February 2017).
- [Global and Regional Peacekeepers](#). (Council on Foreign Relations Discussion Paper Series, September 2016).
- [The Battle at El Adde: The Kenya Defence Forces, al-Shabaab, and Unanswered Questions](#) (New York: International Peace Institute, July 2016).
- [The United Kingdom and United Nations Peace Operations: A Case for Greater Engagement](#) (Oxford Research Group, May 2016). With D. Curran.
- [The Surge to Stabilize: Lessons for the UN from the AU's Experience in Somalia](#) (New York: International Peace Institute report, May 2016). With W. Lotze.
- [Exit Strategy Challenges for the AU Mission in Somalia](#) (Mogadishu: Heritage Institute for Policy Studies, February 2016). With A. Hashi.
- [Deploying Combined Teams: Lessons Learned from Operational Partnerships in UN Peacekeeping Operations](#) (New York: International Peace Institute, August 2015). With D. Daniel and A. Smith.
- [Saving Strangers and Neighbors: Advancing UN-AU Cooperation on Peace Operations](#) (New York: International Peace Institute, February 2015). With S. Dersso.
- [Peace Operations in Africa: Lessons Learned Since 2000](#) (Washington DC: National Defense University, Africa Security Brief No.25, July 2013).
- [Peace Operations, the African Union, and the United Nations: Toward More Effective Partnerships](#) (New York: IPI Policy Paper, April 2013). With A. Boutellis.
- [AMISOM in Transition](#), Rift Valley Institute, Briefing Paper, February 2013.
- [Broadening the Base of United Nations Troop- and Police-Contributing Countries](#) (New York: International Peace Institute, Policy Paper, August 2012). With A.J. Bellamy.

- [The African Union's Conflict Management Capabilities](#) (New York: Council on Foreign Relations Working Paper, October 2011), 32pp.
- [Lessons Learned from Peace Operations in Africa](#) (Washington DC: National Defense University, Africa Security Brief No.3, March 2010).
- [Protecting Civilians in Uncivil Wars](#) (Brisbane: Asia-Pacific Centre for the Responsibility to Protect Working Paper No.1, August 2009). 45pp. With A.J. Bellamy.
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- ['Lessons Learned in Somalia: AMISOM and Contemporary Peace Enforcement'](#), *Council on Foreign Relations* blog, 19 July 2018.
- ['Cruz Report: The Politics of Force and the United Nations' Peacekeeping Trilemma'](#), *IPI Global Observatory*, 9 February 2018.
- ['What spurred six countries to join the AU's mission in Somalia'](#), *The Conversation*, 1 February 2018.
- ['Reflections on Kenya's Military Operations in Somalia'](#), *The Elephant* (Kenya), 18 January 2018.
- ['Somalia's African Union mission has a new exit strategy. But can troops actually leave?'](#), *Washington Post* (*Monkey Cage*), 30 November 2017.
- ['The roles of intellectuals in African academic institutions'](#), *Institute for Peace and Security Studies* (Ethiopia), 31 October 2017.
- ['A Navy SEAL was killed in Somalia. Here's what you need to know about U.S. operations there'](#), *Washington Post* (*Monkey Cage*), 8 May 2017.
- ['A New African Model of Coercion? Assessing the ECOWAS Mission in The Gambia'](#), *IPI Global Observatory*, 16 March 2017.
- ['Paying for AMISOM'](#), *IPI Global Observatory*, 11 January 2017.
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- ['Key Questions for South Sudan's New Protection Force'](#), *IPI Global Observatory*, 12 September 2016.
- ['Special Report: Part 2: The African Union's Less Coercive Diplomacy on Burundi'](#), *IPI Global Observatory*, 16 February 2016.
- ['After Obama: Four lessons for US engagement in Africa'](#), *Wilson Quarterly*, Winter 2016, 10 February 2016.
- ['The Burundi Ultimatum'](#), *Foreign Affairs online*, 28 January 2016.
- ['Three things we learned from last week's al-Shabaab attack in Somalia'](#), *Washington Post* (*Monkey Cage*), 19 January 2016. Reprinted as ['Three important lessons from deadly El Adde raid'](#) in *The Daily Nation* (Kenya), 23 January 2016.
- ['Special Report: The African Union's Coercive Diplomacy in Burundi'](#), *IPI Global Observatory*, 18 December 2015.
- ['Keeping a piece of peacekeeping'](#), *Foreign Affairs online*, 6 October 2015.
- ['Special Report: How many fatalities has the African Union Mission in Somalia \(AMISOM\) suffered?'](#), *IPI Global Observatory*, 10 September 2015.
- ['The US military should deploy more troops as UN peacekeepers'](#), *Defense One*, 25 August 2015.
- ['Four questions – and answers – about US support of peacekeeping in Africa'](#), *Monkey Cage blog* (*Washington Post*), 15 May 2015.
- ['Military Integration after Civil Wars: Any lessons for Somalia?'](#), *Africa Up Close* (Woodrow Wilson Center), 17 November 2014.
- ['War and Conflict in Africa'](#), Center for Strategic Intelligence Research, *Africa Research Initiative* newsletter (US National Intelligence University), 1:1 (2014): 3-6.
- ['Is al-Shabaab resurgent or weakening? A tale of two narratives'](#), *IPI Global Observatory*, 10 June 2014.
- ['One Somalia, One Army? Building an Effective National Security Force'](#), *Africa Up Close* (Woodrow Wilson Center), 8 April 2014.
- ['Cut-Rate Counterterrorism: Why America can no longer afford to outsource the war on al-Shabab'](#), *ForeignPolicy.com*, 7 October 2013. With B. Bruton.
- ['Disagreements over Mali could sour more than the upcoming African Union celebration'](#), *IPI Global Observatory*, 15 May 2013. With A. Boutellis.
- ['Dealing with Disengaged Fighters: The case of al-Shabaab'](#), *IPI Global Observatory*, 29 January 2013.

- [‘Towards more effective partnership peacekeeping in Africa’](#), *Kujenga Amani* (SSRC African Peacebuilding Forum), 19 Nov. 2012.
- [‘A Mission for Peace and Stability in Somalia: A Conversation with Paul Williams’](#), *Stability Operations*, Vol.8, No.2 (2012), pp.20-21, 26-27.
- [‘Hague’s blurred vision of British foreign policy’](#), *International Studies Today*, 1:1 (2011), pp.1-2.
- [‘The African Union mission in Somalia: decision time’](#), *SIPRI Update* (December 2010).
- [‘Autocrats United? The Peace and Security Council of the Africa Union’](#), *CSIS Online Africa Policy Forum*, 16 March 2010.
- [‘Peace Operations in Africa: Seven Challenges, Any Solutions?’](#), *Conflict Trends*, Issue 3 (Oct. 2009), pp.3-10. ISSN 1561-9818.
- [‘AMISOM’s Five Challenges’](#), *CSIS Online Africa Policy Forum*, 12 May 2009.
- [‘Lessons Unlearned: UN Mission in the Congo’](#), *Journal of International Peace Operations*, Vol.4, No.4 (Jan-Feb 2009), pp.11-14. ISSN 1933-8189.
- [‘The African Union’s Emerging Security Culture: Options for U.S. Policymakers’](#), *CSIS Online Africa Policy Forum*, July 2007.
- [‘The Crisis in Darfur: Why “African solutions” are not enough’](#), in *The Darfur Conflict*, YES: Young Europeans for Security, Jan. 2007.

Book Reviews

Since 1998, I have published approximately **70 book reviews** for the following **13** journals: *Perspectives on Politics*, *Political Studies/Political Studies Review*, *International Affairs*, *African Affairs*, *Journal of Modern African Studies*, *Millennium: Journal of International Studies*, *Journal of Politics*, *International Journal of Human Rights*, *Conflict, Security & Development*, *Contemporary Security Policy*, *Journal of Military History*, *Australian Journal of International Affairs*, and *Africa World Review*.

Forthcoming Publications

*“The African Union and coercive diplomacy: The case of Burundi,” *Journal of Modern African Studies*, 56:4 (forthcoming 2018). ISSN 0022-278X. With N. Wilen. [10,000 words]

TEACHING INTERESTS

I have taught the following courses:

- Introduction to Conflict Resolution. MA students (14 weeks).
- Contemporary Debates in Peace Operations. MA students (14 weeks).
- War and Conflict in Africa. MA students (14 weeks).
- International Affairs Capstone (Conflict Prevention in West Africa). MA students (14 weeks). [Included fieldwork in Abuja, Nigeria]
- Conflict and Conflict Resolution. Undergraduate students (14 weeks).
- Capstone Class in Conflict Prevention. MA students (14 weeks).
- Critical Security Studies. Final-year undergraduates. (20 weeks).
- International Security. Second-year undergraduates. (20 weeks).
- International Peacekeeping. MA students. (20 weeks).
- European Security. Final-year undergraduates. (20 weeks).
- Introduction to Conflict Resolution in Africa. (intensive course, 2 weeks)
- The African Union: Past and Present (intensive 14 session course)
- The Horn of Africa: Conflict, State Failure, and Extremism (intensive 14 or 21 session course)
- Sub-Saharan Africa: Peace and Security Challenges (intensive 14 session course).

SUPERVISION: DOCTORAL AND POST-DOCTORAL

I have supervised post-doctoral fellows, several PhD students to successful completion, and served as an internal and external examiner for successful PhD theses in the US and UK. I have also participated in promotion assessments for faculty in the US and UK.

UNIVERSITY SERVICE

2012-13	Director, Security Policy Studies MA program, Elliott School of International Affairs.
2008-present	Associate Director, Security Policy Studies MA program, Elliott School of International Affairs.
2006-present	Faculty Adviser, Conflict & Conflict Resolution major field: for Elliott School MA students.
2005-06	Director of Undergraduate Studies, Department of Political Science & International Studies (POLSYS), University of Birmingham.
2003-06	Director of Security Studies Research Group, University of Birmingham.
2003-05	Director of Undergraduate Admissions, POLSYS, University of Birmingham.

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

International Institute for Strategic Studies, Consulting Membership (2016-).
 International Studies Association (USA) (2017-)
 Council on Foreign Relations (Term Member) 2011-2016.
 Former memberships: British International Studies Association (BISA); African Studies Association of the UK; Royal African Society; and Royal Institute of International Affairs/Chatham House.

PROFESSIONAL REVIEWS

Book proposals / manuscripts (Total = 79 for 14 publishers)

Cambridge University Press, Oxford University Press, Polity, Johns Hopkins University Press, Georgetown University Press, Lynne Rienner, Routledge, Palgrave-Macmillan, Manchester University Press, Rowman & Littlefield, Longman/Pearson, Ashgate, Nordic Africa Institute, and International Peace Institute.

Article manuscripts (Total = 115 manuscripts for 33 journals)

International Security, American Political Science Review, European Journal of International Relations, International Studies Quarterly, Ethics and International Affairs, International Affairs, African Affairs, Security Studies, Review of International Studies, Security Dialogue, Foreign Policy Analysis, Political Studies, International Relations, Journal of Modern African Studies, RUSI Journal, Pacific Review, Contemporary Security Policy, Global Governance, International Political Sociology, International Peacekeeping, International Studies Perspectives, British Journal of Politics and International Relations, Millennium: Journal of International Studies, Cambridge Review of International Affairs, Global Change, Peace & Security, Global Society, African Security, Journal of Military Ethics, Conflict, Security & Development, Journal of Contemporary African Studies, Global Responsibility to Protect, The Geographical Journal, and Journal of Conflict Studies.

EXTERNAL REVIEWER FOR PROFESSIONAL INSTITUTIONS

- Expert reviewer for RAND Corporation (2018).
- Expert reviewer for Combating Terrorism Center, US Military Academy-West Point (2018).
- Expert reviewer for Danish Institute for International Studies (DIIS) (2016).
- Expert reviewer for DANIDA Fellowship Centre, Denmark (2017).
- Expert reviewer for Small Arms Survey (2015, 2017).
- External reviewer for Leverhulme Trust (2015, 2018).
- External reviewer for US Institute of Peace: numerous, including grants / Jennings Randolph Senior Fellowship / Peace Scholar program / Academy for International Conflict Management and Peacebuilding (2006, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2012, 2017).
- External reviewer for Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI) (2012, 2016-18).
- External reviewer for new MA program in International Intervention for University of Surrey, UK (2010).
- External reviewer for Nordic Africa Institute (Sweden) (2010).
- External reviewer for the Israel Science Foundation (2009).
- External reviewer for National Research Foundation of South Africa (2008).
- External reviewer for Carnegie Trust for the Universities of Scotland (2008).

- Expert reviewer for *Perspectives E-Zine*. Special Issue: Preventing Genocide, Issue 8 (April 2006): <http://us.oneworld.net/section/us/perspectives/8/genocide>

CONSULTANCY

I have worked as an external consultant and/or subject matter expert for a variety of governments, international organizations, private firms, think tanks, and NGOs.

CONSULTANCY REPORTS (UNPUBLISHED)

- *Innovation in Training and Capacity-Building for United Nations Peace Operations* (Government of Canada, August 2017). With R. Gowan.
- *Lessons Learned from the African Union Mission in Somalia (AMISOM), 2007-2017* (NUPI/AU Commission). Background paper, Ten-Year AMISOM Lessons Learned Experts Workshop, Nairobi, 9-10 March 2017.
- *Operational Partnerships in UN Peacekeeping: Lessons-learned and Best Practices* (US GPOI, May 2015). With D.C.F. Daniel and A.C. Smith.
- *Al-Shabaab's Information Operations, 2005-2015: A Concise Overview* (Royal Military College of Canada, March 2015).
- *African Union Democracy and Governance Stocktaking Assessment* (TetraTech for USAID, June 2013).
- *The United Nations Security Council and Peacekeeping Capability Gaps* (IPI for Japan's Mission to the UN, March 2011).

JOURNAL EDITORIAL BOARDS

- *African Affairs* (2007-2017)
- *Global Responsibility to Protect* (2008-)
- *Global Governance: A Review of Multilateralism and International Organizations* (2013-)
- *International Peacekeeping* (2015-)

REFERENCES

Available upon request.